# SYSTEMIC QUALITY ASSURANCE OF DOCTORAL STUDIES

prof. dr. Nataša Vaupotič

University of Maribor



www.mards.ucg.ac.me

Co-funded by the Erasmus+ Programme of the European Union



MARDS Training workshop in Maribor, Slovenia on "Quality Assurance of Doctoral Studies" 8 – 9 November 2019



- Critical mass
- Duration
- Structure
- Admission rules
- Course coordinators and supervisors

#### **Responsibilities:**

- > University
- > Faculty
- Heads of the study programs
- > Supervisors
- PhD candidates

## Quality assurance circles through:

- > Annual call for application
- Program self-evaluation
- Internal evaluations
- External evaluations

### SYSTEMIC QUALITY ASSURANCE OF DOCTORAL STUDIES

#### **Prior to enrolment:**

- narrow research field
- Tentative supervisor
- Tentative research program

#### **During the PhD studies:**

- Individual study program
- Regular follow up

- PhD proposal (submission, evaluation, approval)
- Submission of the PhD thesis
- Evaluation of the PhD thesis
- Defense of the PhD thesis

- > Critical mass
- Duration
- Structure
- Admission rules
- Course coordinators and supervisors

#### **Responsibilities:**

- > University
- > Faculty
- Heads of the study programs
- > Supervisors
- PhD candidates

## Quality assurance circles through:

- > Annual call for application
- Program self-evaluation
- Internal evaluations
- External evaluations

### SYSTEMIC QUALITY ASSURANCE OF DOCTORAL STUDIES

#### **Prior to enrolment:**

- narrow research field
- Tentative supervisor
- Tentative research program

#### **During the PhD studies:**

- Individual study program
- Regular follow up

- PhD proposal (submission, evaluation, approval)
- Submission of the PhD thesis
- Evaluation of the PhD thesis
- Defense of the PhD thesis

- Critical mass
  Critical mass
  Course Coordinators
  Structure
  A employed at UM
  Admission rules
  - Course coordinators and supervisors

- Defined by the Higher Education Act
- Selection possible only if the number of applicants exceeds the number of places

> 3 or 4 years

- Research based
- UM Doctoral school (17 faculties, 30+ PhD study programs)

- **>** Research references
  - Science and technology
  - Social sciences and humanities
- $\succ$  One HE teacher  $\rightarrow$  one course
- Max 5 simultaneous supervisions

- > Critical mass
- Duration
- > Structure
- > Admission rules
- Course coordinators and supervisors

#### **Responsibilities:**

- > University
- > Faculty
- Heads of the study programs
- > Supervisors
- PhD candidates

## Quality assurance circles through:

- > Annual call for application
- Program self-evaluation
- Internal evaluations
- External evaluations

### SYSTEMIC QUALITY ASSURANCE OF DOCTORAL STUDIES

#### **Prior to enrolment:**

- narrow research field
- Tentative supervisor
- Tentative research program

#### **During the PhD studies:**

- Individual study program
- Regular follow up

- PhD proposal (submission, evaluation, approval)
- Submission of the PhD thesis
- Evaluation of the PhD thesis
- Defense of the PhD thesis

- Call for application
- Changes of study programs
- Compliance with the national and university acts

#### **Responsibilities:**

- > University
- > Faculty
- Implementation of the study program Self-evaluation of the study
- Supervisors
- Infrastructure
  Infrastructure
  Infrastructure
  Infrastructure
- Administrative support
- Self-evaluation of study programs
- Changes of study programs

program

- Scientific references of course coordinators
- Development of the study program
- > Monitoring of students' progress
- > Monitoring the work of supervisors



#### PhD candidates (selected obligations):

- > to participate in **outlining an individual doctoral study programme**;
- > to **fulfil obligations** arising from the accredited study programme regularly;
- to do scientific-research work independently and responsibly;
- > to acquire missing knowledge from a certain field on his own if it is required for the research work;
- to regularly inform supervisor about changes and problems that may influence the progress of studies and scientific-research work, content plan of the doctoral dissertation, research development, or planned time schedule;
- > to prepare scientific contributions for seminars, conferences etc., and to actively participate in them;
- to send a written report on the fulfilled study obligations and scientific-research work and its progress to the head of the doctoral study programme at least once a year, and to present his research work at a session of the competent chair or within the Doctoral School (as a rule, as part of the IRW);
- > to **publish scientific works** with research findings in the field of the doctoral dissertation;
- > to **safeguard professional secrecy and intellectual property** of the institution;
- protection of copyright rules on citing sources;
- > to use **results of his own creativity and personal achievements** in preparing the doctoral dissertation.

#### **Supervisors (selected obligations):**

- to counsel the doctoral student on choosing suitable courses and to participate in outlining a doctoral study programme;
- to take the time to supervise the doctoral student, including the time for regular consultations and counselling/guidance in the selection of literature, sources, and appropriate scientific-research methods, in defining the research problem, in scientific-research work, in preparing the doctoral dissertation topic, in publishing research findings, and in implementing other activities listed in the following indents;
- to include the doctoral student in scientific-research work;
- to monitor scientific-research work and the preparation of the doctoral dissertation through all stages of planned work;
- to objectively and critically assess the doctoral student's work on a regular basis, and to provide him with feedback and recommendations when deemed necessary;
- to guide the doctoral student in publishing research findings, and in presenting them at seminars, conferences, and congresses;
- > to assist the doctoral student in contacting foreign institutions where he may fulfil part of his obligations;
- to send a written report on the doctoral student's progress in fulfilling study obligations, scientificresearch work, or preparing the doctoral dissertation to the head of the doctoral study programme at least once a year.

- > Critical mass
- Duration
- Structure
- > Admission rules
- Course coordinators and supervisors

#### **Responsibilities:**

- > University
- > Faculty
- Heads of the study programs
- > Supervisors
- > PhD candidates

## Quality assurance circles through:

- > Annual call for application
- Program self-evaluation
- Internal evaluations
- External evaluations

### SYSTEMIC QUALITY ASSURANCE OF DOCTORAL STUDIES

#### **Prior to enrolment:**

- narrow research field
- Tentative supervisor
- Tentative research program

#### **During the PhD studies:**

- Individual study program
- Regular follow up

- PhD proposal (submission, evaluation, approval)
- Submission of the PhD thesis
- Evaluation of the PhD thesis
- Defense of the PhD thesis

#### Required to apply for a scholarship

- Advised to all candidates
- > No supervisor? candidate notified in writing

#### **CONCEPTUAL DESIGN OF THE DOCORAL THESIS**

- Personal data of the doctoral candidate
- Supervisor information Prior to enrolment:
- Prior to entruit. Conceptual design:
- > napiowijese archefieldarch problem
- > Teptative supervisor
- > Tentative design tits program
  - **Solution** Estimated ability to publish the scientific-research work
- Supervisor's statement
- Signatures

- > Critical mass
- Duration
- Structure
- > Admission rules
- Course coordinators and supervisors

#### **Responsibilities:**

- > University
- > Faculty
- Heads of the study programs
- > Supervisors
- > PhD candidates

## Quality assurance circles through:

- > Annual call for application
- Program self-evaluation
- Internal evaluations
- External evaluations

### SYSTEMIC QUALITY ASSURANCE OF DOCTORAL STUDIES

#### **Prior to enrolment:**

- narrow research field
- > Tentative supervisor
- > Tentative research program

#### **During the PhD studies:**

- Individual study program
- Regular follow up

- PhD proposal (submission, evaluation approval)
- Submission of the PhD thesis
- Evaluation of the PhD thesis
- Defense of the PhD thesis

#### AGREEMENT ON STUDIES AND SUPERVISION WITHIN A THIRD-CYCLE STUDY PROGRAMME AT THE UNIVERSITY OF MARIBOR contains also:

- Student's Doctoral Study Program
  - The area of research and framework program of the doctoral student's research work
  - Intended doctoral study program courses
  - Research programs, projects, teams, etc. in which the doctoral student will be involved (as part of doctoral studies)
  - Other obligations in addition to those from the curriculum and the preparation of the doctoral dissertation which (if) the doctoral student is obliged to fulfil (them) prior to the defense of the doctoral dissertation (e.g. articles, compulsory study exchanges, etc.)
- Rights and Obligations of the Doctors fructual study program
- Obligations of the Doctoral Studies Provide Ular follow up
  - Written report (can be a joint report student-supervisor)
  - Assessed by the head of the study program
  - > Negative report + missing ECTS  $\rightarrow$  no progress to the next year of studies

- > Critical mass
- Duration
- Structure
- > Admission rules
- Course coordinators and supervisors

#### **Responsibilities:**

- > University
- > Faculty
- Heads of the study programs
- > Supervisors
- > PhD candidates

## Quality assurance circles through:

- > Annual call for application
- Program self-evaluation
- Internal evaluations
- External evaluations

### SYSTEMIC QUALITY ASSURANCE OF DOCTORAL STUDIES

#### **Prior to enrolment:**

- narrow research field
- Tentative supervisor
- > Tentative research program

#### **During the PhD studies:**

- Individual study program
- Regular follow up

- PhD proposal (submission, evaluation, approval)
- Submission of the PhD thesis
- Evaluation of the PhD thesis
- Defense of the PhD thesis

- Problem definition, goals, hypotheses and literature
- Expected scientific contribution
- Assumptions and potential limitations
- Intended research methods
- Intended structure
- Topic originality analysis

#### **Evaluated by:**

- > Supervisor
- External expert not related to the candidate
- Department/chair
- Faculty committee
- Faculty senate
- Doctoral school council

#### Approved by:

Senate of the university

- PhD proposal (submission, evaluation, approval)
- Submission of the PhD thesis
- Evaluation of the PhD thesis
- Defense of the PhD thesis

- Submission after the research work is published
- PhD student: the first author
- > Check: similarity with other works

**Preliminary examination of the PhD thesis:** 

- > 1/3 of independent external evaluators
- Avoid supervisor/co-supervisor
- Interview with the candidate
- Formal and scientific criteria
- Interim report
- Head of the study program: sets a deadline for revision

- The PhD thesis available for public inspection
- Public defense
- At least 1 external independent examiner
- Supervisor and co-supervisor: less than half of the committee
- After the defense:
- The thesis is made publically available through the UM
- Re-examination of the revised thesis
- Requirements to complete the studies and in ProQuest Final report
- Senat of the faculty aprooves the
  Submission of the PhD thesis defense
  - $\succ$  Evaluation of the PhD thesis porary unavailability is
  - Defense of the PhD thesispossible up to 3 years

- > Critical mass
- Duration
- Structure
- > Admission rules
- Course coordinators and supervisors

#### **Responsibilities:**

- > University
- > Faculty
- Heads of the study programs
- > Supervisors
- > PhD candidates

## Quality assurance circles through:

- > Annual call for application
- Program self-evaluation
- Internal evaluations
- External evaluations

### SYSTEMIC QUALITY ASSURANCE OF DOCTORAL STUDIES

#### **Prior to enrolment:**

- narrow research field
- > Tentative supervisor
- Tentative research program

#### **During the PhD studies:**

- Individual study program
- Regular follow up

- PhD proposal (submission, evaluation, approval)
- > Submission of the PhD thesis
- Evaluation of the PhD thesis
- > Defense of the PhD thesis

#### Annual self-evaluation:

- > changes required?
- Course coordinators?
- Measures, steps, responsibility
- Evaluation of performed measures
- Application for changes of the study program

#### **Application for changes:**

- Faculty Senate
- University Senate
- > SQAA

#### **Quality assurance circles through:**

- Annual call for application
- Program self-evaluation
- ➢Interrial⁵evral@ations
- Based on annual self-evaluations and the current study program
- Performed by the university including external evaluators

#### By SQAA:

- Re-acreditation of the university every 5 years
- Annual evaluation of at least 2% of the study programs in Slovenia
- "on demand"



Defense of the PhD thesis

Co-funded by the Erasmus+ Programme of the European Union



MARDS Training workshop in Maribor, Slovenia on "Quality Assurance of Doctoral Studies" 8 – 9 November 2019

